



DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)		Lead	In Partner's Suit		
1level 5+cards 5-17 hcp, REsponses: CUE F1, New suit=F1 at 1-level, 1NT= 8-13 hcp	Suit	3+5=even;low=odd	same		
Simple RAISE=courtesy, Jump RAISE=PRE, 2NT=LIMIT or Better RAISE,	NT	ATT	3+5=even;low=odd		
JUMP CUE= MIXED RAISE	Subseq	ATT	3+5=even;low=odd		Category: Natural Green
TRF advances natural or directing lead + supp if opponent DBL	Other: Vs NT, K asks CT/UB; A asks ATT			Country:	ITALY
MAX DBL, RESP DBL: through 4♣	Vs Suit K asks for CT, A asks ATT			Event:	Bermuda Bowl 2007
	LEADS			Players:	Bocchi N. - Duboin G.
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		SYSTEM SUMMARY
15-17HCP responses CUE F1, TRF at 3 level	Ace	AK, AKJ10(+), AKx(+), Ax(+)	AK, AKx(+), Ax(+)		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
ESCAPING FROM 1NT DOUBLED all TRF (RDBL x♣)	King	AKJ10(+), AKx(+)	AKJ10(+), KQ109(+)		5 Cards Maj, 1♠=4+ unbal, 1♣=2+
Reopening = 12-15 HCP	Queen	KQ, KQ(J/10)x(+), KQx(+)	AQJx(+), KQ(+), KQ(J/10)x(+), QJ(10/9)		Transfer responses over 1♣ opening
	Jack	QJx(+)	(A/K)J10x(+), J10x(+), QJx(+)		
	10	109, J10x(+)	109, 109x(+), H109x(+)		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	9	109x(+), 9x, H109x(+)	H98x(+)		1NT Openings: 15-17 w/o 5 M
1-Suit: WEAK	Hi-x	Sx, xSxx, HxSx, HxxxSx	Sx, HxS, xSx, xSxx, HxSx, HxSSx		2 OVER 1 Response: F1
2-Suit: 1♣ 2♠=♥+♠, 1♣ 2NT=♦+♥, 1♣ 3♣=♦+♠, 1♠ 2NT=♣+♥, 1♠ 3♣=♣+♠	Lo-x	xxS, xxxS, HxS, HxxxS	H10xS, HHxS, H10xxS, HHxxS		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
1♥ 2NT=♦+♠, 1♥ 3♣=♣+♦, 1♠ 2NT=♦+♥, 1♠ 3♣=♣+♦	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			1♣ p 1♦ = 4+♥ 4+hcp	
Reopen: weak		Partners Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	1♣ p 1♥ = 4+♠ 4+hcp
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	Suit: 1st	O=ENCRG	Hi/lo=O	O=ENCRG	1♣ p 1♠ = 4+♦ 4+hcp poss. 3-3-3-4♣
1♣ 2♣=LANDY nat if 3+cards, 1♦ 2♦=♥+♠, 1♥ 2♥=♠+♣, 1♠ 2♠=♥+♣	2nd	Hi/lo=O	Hi/lo=O	S/P	1♣ p 1NT = 5+♣ 4-8 HCP
1♣ 3♣=♦+♠, 1♦ 3♦=♣+♠ STRONG	3rd	S/P			1♥ p 1♠ = 0-4 ♠ 4-11 hcp
1♥/♠ 3♥/♠ = solid suit asks for stop or ♣+♦ STRONG	NT: 1st	same	same	S/P	1♥ p 1NT = 5+♠ 4+hcp
	2nd				2♣ = 18-19 bal.
	3rd				
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	Signals (including Trumps): "SMITH SIGNAL", LAVINTHAL, Trumps: Hi-lo shows interest				
DBL = 4M 5+m or 5+M STRONG, 2♣=4+♥ 4+♠, 2♦=ONE M, 2♥=♥+m, 2♠=♠+m					
2NT=♣+♦, 3x=PRE					
VS Weak NT DBL= 13+, 2NT=4♥ 5+m, 3♣=5+♣ 4♠, 3♦=5+♦ 4♠					
SAME in reopening	DOUBLES				
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				
	Opening Values, Cue= F1, Jump = limit				
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	TRF responses on partner's DBL			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
DBL =T/O, VS 3NT GAMBLING 4♣=♥+m, 4♦=♠+any	responsive DBL through 4♣				
	ART 2NT in comp				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES				
fragment bid we overcall in the 2nd longer suit	ANTI L/D DBL				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
so one overcall promises 5cards in an other suit	MAX DBL				In high level competitive bidding when we are stronger then opponents:
1NT = either weak in a major or nat.	INVERTED DBL after RDBL or 1NT DBL			Pass is TRF to DBL to penalize and if we bid later is inviting to slam	
	specified competition after 1♣ or 1♦ opening SEE 1			DBL shows preference to bid and direct biddings are competitive	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE					Psychics:
1♣ DBL RDBL = 5+♦ other TRF, pass may be strong					
1♦ DBL RDBL = 5+♥ other TRF, pass may be strong					LEADS AND SIGNALS
1♥/♠ DBL RDBL = 10+ hcp and after inverted DBL, other TRF	DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING				

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS							
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble thr	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣		2	7♥	12-14 bal. (any also 5♦-3-3-2)	1♦=4+♥ 4+hcp, 1♥=4+♠ 4+hcp, 1♠=4+♦4+hcp, 1NT=5+♣	1♣-1♦-1♥ = 3♥ or 4♥ unbal, 1♣-1♦-2♥= 4♥ bal SEE2	
1♣				5+♣ 4(trisuiter) 11+ hcp	4-8 hcp, 2♣= F1 W or W7O ♣, 2♦=6♥ 8-11 hcp	1♣-1♦-2NT = 4+♣ 4♥ 18+hcp or 6+♣ 18+hcp	
1♣					2♥=6♠ 8-11hcp, 2♠=5+♣ 4♦ 8-11, 3♣ = INV	1♣-1♥-SAME	
1♦		4	7♥	11+ 5+♦ (4♦ if trisuiter)	nat, 2NT= nat 11-12 bal., 3♣=INV in ♦, 3♦=PRE	SEE3	
1♥		5	7♦	11+	1♠=0-4♠ 4-11 hcp, 1NT=5+♠ 4+hcp, 2♣=ART F1 SEE4	1♥-1♠/NT-2♣=ART either nat 11-15 or any 16-18 HCP	
1♥					2♦=nat F1 SEE 5, 2♥=7-9(10)W 3 cards, 2♠=4+♥ W any	1♥-2♣-2♦=ART any 11-15 W/O 4♠	
1♥					limit or with any void slam try, 2NT=7-11 4+♥ bal, 3♣=♣+♦		
1♥					limit, 3♦=4+♥ F.G. with any singl. 3♥=PRE, 3♠=PRE		
1♥					3NT/4♣/4♦ TRANSFER SPL RAISES W void SEE6		
1♠		5	7♥	11+	See 1♥ but 2♦=5+♥ and 2♥=5+♦ SEE 5	See 1♥	
1NT			7♥	15-17 1st 2nd pos. vul or 3rd pos.	STAY, TRF, 2♦=TRF ♥ but can be some F.G. W ♠		
1NT							
2♣	Yes	2	7♥	18-19 bal w/o 5M	TRF	2♣-2♦-2♥=4+♥ or 24+BAL, 2♣-2♦-2♠=4+cards	
2♦	Yes	2	7♥	F.G.	2♥=waiting, 2♠=5+♥, 2NT=5+♠, 3♣=5+♦, 3♦=5+♣		
2♥		6(5)	NO	5-10 hcp	2♠=ASKS, 2NT= 5+♠		
2♠		6(5)	NO	5-10 hcp	2NT=ASKS, 3♣= 5+♥, 3♥=6+♣		
2NT				20-22 5M possible	MOD PUP STAY, 3♠=MINOR SUIT STAY		
3♣		6		undisciplined			
3♦		6		undisciplined			
3♥		7		undisciplined			
3♠		7		undisciplined			
3NT				GAMBLING no outside A or K			
4♣		7					
4♦		7					
4♥		7					
4♠		7					
4NT							
5♣							
5♦							
5♥							
5♠							
5NT							
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING							
1st 2nd round cue bids, RKCB 41-30-2-2+Q, 4♠ RKCB when trump is ♦							
with M fit 3NT shows a good minimum hand a cue shows MAX							
JOSEPHINE, LIGHTNER							
PASS asks partner to DBL, then pull=SLAM TRY							
DBL is encouraging							
after strong bal opening or with ♣ fit during a cue bids action 4NT shows an							
even # of KC a new cue bid shows an odd #							

Supplementary notes file (note mondiali 2007.txt) Bocchi N. - Duboin G. (ITALY)

1 SPECIFIED COMPEPETITION AFTER 1♣ OR 1♦ OPENING:

1♣ 1♦ DBL = 5+♥

1♥ = 5+♠

1♠ = 4♥

1NT = nat

2♣ = 5+♠ 10+ hcp

2♦ = 4+♥ 4♠ if 5♥ up to 11 hcp

2♥ = 4♠

2♠ = strong balanced normally force 2NT

1♣ 1♥ DBL = 4+♠ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1♠ = 8+ hcp no 4 cards M

1NT = nat

2♣ = 5+♦ 11+ hcp

2♦ = 5+♠ 11+ hcp

2♥ = 5♠ F.G. or 6+♠ limit or better

2♠ = strong balanced normally force 2NT

1♣ 1♠ DBL = 4+♥ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1NT = nat

2♣ = 8+ hcp no 4♥

2♦ = 5♥ F.G. or 6+♥ limit or better

2♥ = 5+♠ 11+hcp

2♠ = 5+♦ 11+hcp

1♣ 1NT DBL = penalty and after inverted DBL

2♣ = at least 5-4 Ms

1♦ 1♥ DBL = 4+♠ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1♠ = 8+ hcp no 4 cards M

1NT = nat

2♣ = weak raise in ♦

2♦ = 5+♠ 8+hcp

2♥ = 5♠ F.G. or 6+♠ limit or better

2♠ = limit or better raise in ♦

2NT = 5+♣ 5+♠ 7-10 hcp

3♣ = 6+♣ good suit 8-10 hcp

3♦ = PRE

1♦ 1♠ DBL = 4+♥ if 5 up to 11 hcp

1NT = nat

2♣ = weak raise in ♦ or 8+ bal no 4♥

2♦ = 5♥ F.G. or 6+♥ limit or better

2♥ = 5+♠ 11+hcp

2♠ = limit or better raise in ♦

1♦ 1NT DBL = penalty and after inverted DBL

2♣ = at least 5-4 Ms

NOTE 2 Developpements when opener realize the partner's tranfer

After the opener realize transfer 1♠/2♣ asks for distribution and shows a limit hand

2♦ asks for distribution and shows a F.G. hand
all other bidding are N.F.

Note 3 Rebid of 1NT after 1♦ opening

After 1♦ opening and 1M response 1NT shows either 5+♦ 4+♣ or any 16+ hcp

NOTE 4 2♣ Response over 1M opening

The response of 2♣ is asking for strenght and distribution if opener shows a max hand it becomes F.G.

Normally we bid 2♣ with these type of hands:

5+♣ 11+ hcp

Balanced hand W or w/o fit 12+hcp

limit 3 card raise in partner's suit

strog hand with fit in this case we can have longer ♦ or ♥ not very good suit.

Developpements:

1M 2♣

2♦ = any minimum w/o 4OM over this bid 2♥ is F.G. relè and the responses are same of max hands

2♥ = 4+ OM any strenght

2♠ = 4+♣ 15+ hcp

2NT= one suited hand 15+ hcp

3♣ = 5M 4♦ 15+ hcp

3♦ = 5M 5♦ 15+ hcp

3♥ = 6M 4♦ 15+ hcp

3♠ = 5M 4♦ 4OM 15-17 hcp

3NT= 5M 4♦ 4OM 18+ hcp

NOTE 5 2♦/♥ response over 1M

1♥ 2♦ = nat F.G. except rebid
2♥ = 4+♣
2♠ = 4+♠
2NT= one suited hand w/o 3+♦
3♣ = 4+♦
3♦ = 6♥ 4♦ or 5♥ 5♦
3♥ = 5♥ 3♦ any 3-2
3♠ = 6♥ 3♦ 11-14
3NT= 6♥ 3♦ 15+

1♠ 2♦ = 5+♥ F.G. except rebid
2♥ = 4+♣
2♠ = 4+♦
2NT= one suited hand w/o 3+♥
3♣ = 4+♥
3♦ = 6♠ 4♥ or 5♠ 5♥
3♥ = 5♠ 3♥ any 3-2
3♠ = 6♠ 3♥ 11-14
3NT= 6♠ 3♥ 15+

1♠ 2♥ = 5+♦ F.G. except rebid
2♠ = 4+♣ or 4+♥
2NT= one suited hand w/o 3+♦
3♣ = 4+♦
3♦ = 6♠ 4♦ or 5♥ 5♦
3♥ = 5♠ 3♦ any 3-2
3♠ = 6♠ 3♦ 11-14
3NT= 6♠ 3♦ 15+

NOTE 6 SUPPORT after 1M OPENING

2♠ only over 1♥ 4+ cards support either with one unspecified singleton 5-8 hcp
or with one unspecified void 12+ hcp
2NT over 1♥ is 7-11 balanced with 4+cards support
2NT over 1♠ 4+ cards support either with one unspecified singleton 5-8 hcp or
with one unspecified void 12+ hcp
3♣ 5+♣ 5+♦ 7-11 hcp
3♦ over 1♥ 4+cards support with one unspecified singleton 9-12 hcp
3♦ over 1♠ is 7-11 balanced with 4+cards support
3♥ over 1♠ 4+cards support with one unspecified singleton 9-12 hcp
