DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (style ; Responses ; ¹ / ₂ Level ; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE						
Style : natural, can be light 7+H		Le	ad	In Pa	rtner's suit	Category : Green	
Responses : New suit F1, weak jump raises.	Suit	3rd ar	nd low		3/5	NCBO : France	
Reopening : no jump usually shows 7-13(14) HCP	NT	4th	4th best		3/5		
NT : 1NT 9-13, 2NT 17-19	Subsequent	Count/Attitude		count		Event : Any	
T/O Doubles General Style	Other : lead second from xxxx					Players : Thomas Bessis & Frederic Volcker	
Can be light if shaped	VS suits contracts, can lead K from AKx(x) and a sing aside					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
Reopening 8+ according to shape	LEADS						
NT Overcalls	Lead	Sui	t		NT	GENERAL APPROCH AND STYLE	
2 nd position : 15-18 HCP, 4 th position: 9-13 HCP over 1m,	Ace	$\underline{A}Kx(x)$		Ask for attitude		5-Card Major, Better Minor	
rather 10-15(16) over 1M especially 1	King	AK, KQ(x)			count/unblock	2. GF any hand	
Responses : Stayman and Transfers	Queen	QJ(x), Qx			attitude	2 Semi Forcing	
JUMP Overcalls	Jack	(H)J10(x), Jx (H)J10x			$2 \vee / \diamond$ Weak 2		
Style : natural and weak according to vul. 1 & 2 & majors	10	10x, (H)109(2		(H)109x(x), H10x			
Unusual NT : two lower suits	9	9x, HH9x	,	9x, 9xx, H9x			
Direct cue-bid : two-suiter except 1 * 2 * natural	Hi-x	Sx, xSxx, Hx	Sx		x, xSxx(x)	1NT Opening : 15-17	
Jump cue bid : asks for stopper	Low-x	xxS, HxS, Hx		HxxS, F		2 over 1 Responses : GF	
Responses : natural F1, cue-bid asks	SIGNALS IN ORDER PRIORITY					SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
VS 1NT OPENING				er's lead	r's lead Discarding		
VS Strong NT		lead			8	Openings	
X= 5+m, 4M or strong, 2 + both majors, 2 + 1 major, 2 \checkmark /	1	Std count	Std	count	Std count	3NT solid minor no Ace or King aside	
5♥/♠, 4+m, 2NT both minors	2 Suit	High enc		h enc	High enc	Sive solid minor no rice of King uside	
	3	S/P		S/P	S/P		
VS Weak NT	1	Std count		count	Std count	Competitive bids	
X 14+ HCP, 2. both majors, 2x Transfer.	2 NT	High enc		h enc	High enc	See responder's doubles.	
After X, 2^{nd} X isT/O most of the time.	3	S/P		S/P	S/P	VS 1NT opening	
VS PREEMPTS				., _	2.1-		
Style : T/O double, natural overcalls.	Signals incl	uding Trumps:	Upside de	own count	and echo		
Over a weak 2M, cue bid shows both minors, $4m = 5M' 5m$		Signals including Trumps: Upside down count, and echo often shows an ability to ruff.				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
Responses : New suit F1, 2NT asks		······					
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENING		TAKE (OUT DOU	JBLES		Many fit showing jump bids.	
VS Strong 1.	Style : can	be light if shape				3^{rd} and 4^{th} suit F1.	
X shows opening values and majors, 1-level natural, 1NT to		natural, cue-b		strength			
2NT 2-suiters, and 3-level preempts		: 8+, according		0		Psychics : rare	
1. 1M Pass 1NT : cue bid		· · ·	1			1 Sychies . Tare	
2x : natural NF	Responder	's doubles :					
OVER OPPONENTS T/O DOUBLE		4+, 1, :0-3	٨				
XX=10+ HCP, next X are penalty.		4+♥, 1♥ : 4+♠		4 card mai	or		
1 level bid = natural forcing		, · · · -	,				
2 level bid = natural not forcing	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES						
2NT invitational + with fit, fit showing jumps.		oubles, Respon					
	LIGHTNE				•		

Opening	Tick if artificial	Minimum number of cards	Negative X thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING Fit showing jumps.
1.		3	7♥	11-23 HCP, better minor	2♣ GF raise, 2♦ inv ♣ raise, 2♥ 5+♠ 4+♥ 3-9 H, 3♣ pre	See take out doubles. 2 way check-back after 1m 1M 1NT	
1 🔶		3	7♥	11-23 HCP, better minor	2 ◆ GF raise, 3 ♣ inv ◆ raise 2 ♥ 5+♠ 4+♥ 3-9H, 3 ♦ pre	Same as above.	Same as above
1♥		5	7 🔶	10-21 HCP	2	After overcall : 2NT inv+ raise Fit showing jumps, splinter	Drury Fit showing jumps
1 🌢		5	7♥	10-21 HCP	Same as above. 3♥ : natural inv	Same as above	Same as above
1NT			7♥	15-17 HCP bal or semi-bal 5M or 6m possible	2♣ Stayman, 4-way Transfers 3♦/♥ Strong 1-suiter in ♥/♠ 3♣ : both minors bal 13+ 3♣ : Puppet Stayman	After overcall : Rubensohl	
2•	х	0	4♥	GF any hand	2 ♦ waiting, or 2x = 6+x with HH OR 5+x, 5+ other with at least 1 Top Honor in each suit	2 ◆ 2 ◆ 3 ♥/ ◆=6+ ◆ and 4 ♥/ ◆ 2 ◆ 2 ◆ 3NT 6+ ◆ and 4 ♥ 2 ◆ 2 ◆ 4 ◆ 6+ ◆ and 4 ◆	
2 ♦	х	0	4♥	8-9 playing tricks or 22-23 bal	2♥	2 ◆ 2♥ 3NT long minor and stoppers 2 ◆ 2♥ 4♣ shows both majors over which 4 ◆ sets ♥ and 4♥ sets ♠	
2♥	Х	6		Weak 2	New suit F1, 2NT ask	2♥ 2NT 3x values in x, 4x splinter	
2		6		Weak 2	New suit F1, 2NT ask	2 2NT 3x values in x, 4x splinter	
2NT			7♥	20-21 bal or semi bal	Stayman, Transfers		
3♣/♦		6		PRE, aggressive NV/V	Natural		
3♥/♠		6		PRE, aggressive NV/V	Natural		
3NT	Х			Solid minor no Ace or King aside	4♣ P/C, 4♦ ask, 4♥/♠ to play		Can be stronger in 3 rd seat
4♣/♦		7		PRE			
4♥/♠		7		PRE			
4NT	х			Both minors according to vul			
5♣/♦		7					
				VENTIONS DE CHELEM o, 5NT 2 key cards and a void, 6x : 1 o			